

29.
A
S E R M O N,

OCCASIONED BY THE

D E A T H

OF

The Rev. O L I V E R H A R T, A. M.

WHO DEPARTED THIS LIFE, DEC. 31, 1795,

IN THE 73d YEAR OF HIS AGE,

PREACHED AT HOPEWELL, NEW-JERSEY,

April 24, 1796,

BY WILLIAM ROGERS, D. D.
Professor of English and Belles Lettres in the University of
Pennsylvania.

[PUBLISHED BY PARTICULAR REQUEST.]

BLESSED ARE THE DEAD WHO DIE IN THE LORD.—St. John.

"His walk so steady, and his hope so high,

"He neither blush'd to live, nor fear'd to die."

BAPTIST REGISTER.

PHILADELPHIA,

PRINTED BY LANG & USTICK,

M.DCC.XCVI.

31 R M O M

occurred in the

H E A T

the Royal Society of Arts

was presented to the Society

on the 10th of June 1851



[The following is a list of the

specimens which were presented

to the Society on the 10th of June 1851

presented to the Society

3

TO THE
AFFLICTED WIDOW, BEREAVED CHILDREN, AND
MOURNING RELATIVES
OF THE
LATE MR. HART;
LIKEWISE TO THE
BAPTIST CHURCHES IN GENERAL;
BUT MORE PARTICULARLY THOSE OF
SOUTHAMPTON, PHILADELPHIA, CHARLESTON,
AND HOPEWELL;
THE FOLLOWING SERMON,
IS RESPECTFULLY INSCRIBED,
BY THEIR SYMPATHIZING FRIEND,
AND AFFECTIONATE SERVANT,
WILLIAM ROGERS.

Philadelphia, 28th April, 1796.



4
THE following discourse was delivered, *in substance*, at Southampton, Bucks-county, Pennsylvania, January 10, 1796,—the Lord's Day after the interment of the deceased.

It would have been delivered at Hopewell much sooner, had not an attention to a variety of other duties necessarily prevented.

THE Church themselves fixed upon the first Lord's Day in April—an intervention of three weeks took place, which could not be avoided.

5

2 d Samuel, 3d chap. and part of the 38th verse.

KNOW YE NOT THAT THERE IS—A GREAT MAN FALLEN—IN
ISRAEL.

THESE words constitute a part of King David's lamentation over Abner, the son of Ner, who was, during Saul's life, the principal Captain of his host!

Attached to Ishbosheth, Saul's Son, Abner made him king over all Israel, and continued faithful to that house, until his honour received a wound in an imputation of guilt the most unfounded, from the very person to whose interest he was sacrificing his time and superior abilities!

From this moment Abner meditated an union with David:—The preliminaries being settled, he promised fair to be an important acquisition in the scale of the house of Judah!—But alas—he was treacherously murdered by Joab, a chief officer in David's army, because Abner, in the act of defending himself, had sometime before killed Asahel, Joab's brother!—

The whole narrative partakes so much of the tragically sublime, that no apology is necessary in laying it before a christian assembly in its own impressive dress.

Verse 28. *And afterward when David heard it, (i. e. of Abner's death and the circumstances accompanying the same), he said, I and my kingdom are guiltless before the Lord forever from the blood of Abner, the son of Ner: Let it rest on the head of Joab, and on all his father's house; and let there not fail from the house of Joab one that hath an issue, or that is a leper, or that leaneth on a staff, or that falleth on the sword, or that lacketh bread. So Joab and Abishai his brother slew Abner, because he had slain their brother Asahel at Gibeon in the battle. And David said to Joab, and to all the people that were with him, Rend your clothes, and gird you with sackcloth, and mourn before Abner. And king David himself followed the bier. And they buried Abner in Hebron: and the king lifted up his voice, and wept at the grave of Abner; and all the people wept. And the king lamented over Abner, and said, Died Abner as a fool dieth? Thy hands were not bound, nor thy feet put into fetters: as a man falleth before wicked men, so fellest thou. And all the people wept again over him. And when all the people came to cause David to eat meat, while it was yet day, David sware, saying, So do God to me, and more also, if I taste bread, or ought else, till the sun be down. And all the people took notice of it, and it pleased them: as whatsoever the king did pleased all the people. For all the people, and all Israel, understood that day, that it was not of the king to slay Abner, the son of Ner. And the king said unto his servants, Know ye not that there is a prince and a great man fallen this day in Israel? And I am this day weak, though anointed king; and these men the sons of Zeruiah be too hard for*

me : the Lord shall reward the doer of evil according to his wickedness.

Know ye not that there is—a great man fallen—in Israel ?

With what peculiar force, my brethren, doth this question apply to the great and good man, whose death—we have on this day met together, for the purpose of improving in a spiritual manner—and to whose memory, we would attempt to render that tribute of respect, which is due to eminent worth and usefulness in the church of Christ !—

The practice of thus honouring and praising the great, the deserving, or the pious dead, is sanctioned both by the old and new Testament.

In addition to the affecting instance already enlarged upon ; we find David in another place lamenting over Saul and Jonathan.—When he received intelligence of their deaths, *He took hold on his clothes and rent them ; and likewise all the men that were with him. And they mourned and wept, and fasted until even, for Saul and for Jonathan his son, and for the people of the Lord, and for the house of Israel ; because they were fallen by the sword.*—Verse 17. And David lamented with this lamentation over Saul and over Jonathan his son.*

* 2 Sam. i. 11, 12.

“ The beauty of Israel is slain upon thy high places : how are the mighty fallen ! Tell it not in Gath, publish it not in the streets of Askelon ; lest the daughters of the Philistines rejoice, lest the daughters of the uncircumcised triumph. Ye mountains of Gilboa, let there be no dew, neither let there be rain upon you, nor fields of offerings : for there the shield of the mighty is vilely cast away, the shield of Saul, as though he had not been anointed with oil. From the blood of the slain, from the fat of the mighty, the bow of Jonathan turned not back, and the sword of Saul returned not empty. Saul and Jonathan were lovely and pleasant in their lives, and in their death they were not divided : they were swifter than eagles, they were stronger than lions. Ye daughters of Israel, weep over Saul, who clothed you in scarlet, with other delights ; who put on ornaments of gold upon your apparel. How are the mighty fallen in the midst of the battle ! O Jonathan, thou wast slain in thine high places. I am distressed for thee, my brother Jonathan ; very pleasant hast thou been unto me : thy love to me was wonderful, passing the love of women. How are the mighty fallen, and the weapons of war perished ! ”

When Elijah was taken up into heaven by a whirlwind, we are informed, that Elisha saw it, and he cried, *My Father, my Father, the chariot of Israel, and the horsemen thereof. And he saw him no more : and he took hold of his own clothes, and rent them in two pieces.**

* 2 Kings, ii. 12.

In the Acts of the Apostles we read, that *Devout men carried Stephen to his burial, and made great lamentation over him.**

Turn to the 11th chapter of the Epistle to the Hebrews, there you will find the Apostle of the Gentiles religiously engaged in this acceptable work; How admirably does he portray the character of the Elders, who obtained a good report!—Having mentioned Abel, Enoch, Noah, Abraham, Sarah, Isaac, Jacob, Joseph, Moses, and Rahab; he thus concludes:—

“ What shall I more say? for the time would fail me to tell of Gideon, and of Barak, and of Sampson, and of Jephthæ; of David also, and Samuel, and of the Prophets: who through faith subdued kingdoms, wrought righteousness, obtained promises, stopped the mouths of lions, quenched the violence of fire, escaped the edge of the sword, out of weakness were made strong, waxed valiant in fight, turned to flight the armies of the aliens. Women received their dead raised to life again: and others were tortured, not accepting deliverance; that they might obtain a better resurrection: And others had trial of cruel mockings and scourgings, yea, moreover, of bonds and imprisonment: they were stoned, they were sawn asunder, were tempted, were slain with the sword: they wandered about in sheep-skins and goat-skins; being destitute, afflicted, tormented; (of whom the

* Chap. viii. verse 2.

world was not worthy :) they wandered in deserts, and in mountains, and in dens and caves of the earth. And these all, having obtained a good report through faith, received not the promise : God having provided some better thing for us, that they without us should not be made perfect."

Many other examples might be produced, if it were necessary :—There is ONE, which must not be overlooked !—Jesus himself, the lovely Saviour of men, wept over the grave of Lazarus, whom he styles his FRIEND. This was an *eulogy* indeed !

KNOW YE NOT THAT THERE IS A GREAT MAN FALLEN IN ISRAEL ?—In our spiritual Israel—in the church of Jesus—in our particular connection !—Yes ! we know it, we feel it !—In yon cemetery* he lies amid the cold clods of the valley !

" His God sustain'd him in his final hour."

Though that tongue which once spoke so delightfully is now silent, and must remain so till the morn of the resurrection ; may Jehovah of his infinite mercy unloose mine on this mournful occasion, while I attempt,

In the first place, to shew the peculiar application of the text to our deceased Friend and Brother.

Secondly, that a fall or death like his, though connected with *his* immediate gain, is to *us* an almost

* At Southampton.

irreparable loss, and therefore a subject for lamentation.

In the first place I am to shew the peculiar application of my text to our deceased Friend and Brother.

Know ye not that there is a great man fallen in Israel?—He was a GREAT MAN in a variety of respects.—As a Husband, Father, Master, Companion and Citizen; above all, as a Christian and a Minister of the everlasting Gospel!

“ How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him that bringeth good tidings, that publisheth peace; that bringeth good tidings of good, that publisheth salvation; that saith unto Zion, Thy God reigneth.”*

As the sermon will close with a concise enumeration of some of the particulars appertaining to the life and character of the deceased—I mean now, by divine assistance, to point out more generally, in what respects a sincere and faithful Minister of the Cross of Christ, may be said to be a *great man*.

The propriety of his being thus designated will appear, when we take into view the following things—

First, That he is a servant of the best and the *greatest* of beings.—Even of God the Father, Son, and Holy Spirit!—His employment may be stiled *divine*.—His

* Isaiah lii. 7.

introduction into this sacred office is from *above*; *For, no man, who is sincere and faithful, taketh this honor unto himself, but he that is called of God, as was Aaron.**

Some there are who deem it an honor to be the servants of kings, emperors, or any of their fellow-mortals, who move in what is denominated the higher circles of life; after all, they are only the servants of men, and frequently meet with the most painful disappointments—but the Minister of the Sanctuary is pre-eminently distinguished as being the *Servant of the most high God*, and his *reward is sure*.—In confirmation of which we may quote the testimony of a wretched Cardinal, who is represented as saying,

“ Had I but serv’d my God with half the zeal
I serv’d my king—he would not in mine age
Have left me naked to mine enemies.”†

Secondly, The objects of his study and care.—
These are *great—very great*.

Of his *Study*.—JEHOVAH, his attributes and perfections—Man’s, creation, fall, and recovery—The manifestation of Jesus in the flesh, as resulting from the everlasting love of God. *For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish, but have everlasting life.*‡—In short, all the doctrines of the Bible, such as salvation by free and sovereign grace, justifi-

* Heb. v. 4. † Wolsey. ‡ John iii. 16.

cation by imputed righteousness, repentance for and remission of sin, regeneration, sanctification by the Holy Spirit, adoption into the family of God, the final perseverance of the Saints, together with every other revealed truth and enjoined duty—Well might even a PAUL exclaim, *And who is sufficient for these things?**

The objects of his care are great.—*The souls of men!* To have a care over what is great doth, in a certain degree, constitute greatness!

The souls of men may be so stiled, inasmuch as (1.) Their faculties and capacities for happiness are GREAT. The harmonious WATTS conveys this sublime idea in the following beautiful lines :

“ In vain on earth we hope to find
Some solid good to fill the mind :
We try new pleasures, but we feel
The inward thirst and torment still.”

There is nothing beneath the sun which can possibly satisfy an immortal spirit—Such are its powers for superior enjoyment, that it is forever on the wing ; forever on the enquiry or search after something more substantial.

“ Bliss ! sublunary bliss ! proud words and vain !
Implicit treason to Divine Decree !
A bold invasion of the rights of Heaven !
I clasp’d the phantoms and I found them air.”†

* 2 Cor. ii. 16.

† Dr. Young.

(2.) The souls of men were bought with a *great* price. *Forasmuch as ye know that ye were not redeemed with corruptible things, as silver and gold—but with the precious blood of Christ, as of a lamb without blemish and without spot.**

Redemption is always ascribed to the blood of Jesus as the procuring cause. This was freely shed in the room and stead of his sheep! a price beyond all price! A sum too large for the arithmetic of angels to compute!

The justly admired YOUNG in his Night the Fourth is full of this animating theme:

“Heaven wept, that men might smile! Heaven bled that Man Might never die!——

“Survey the wondrous cure:
And at each step, let higher wonder rise!
Pardon for infinite offence! and pardon
Through means that speak it's value infinite!
A pardon bought with blood! with blood divine.”

(3.) They are rescued from *great*, even from endless misery.

From the gnawing of the worm of conscience which never dies, and the fierceness of the fire of JEHOVAH's wrath, which never can be quenched.—God is truly gracious unto the believing soul, and faith, *Deliver him from going down to the PIT: I have found a RANSOM.†*

* 1 Pet. i. 18, 19.

† Job xxxiii. 24.

(4.) They are introduced into *great*, unspeakable, and endless glory.

*Eye hath not seen, nor ear heard, neither have entered into the heart of man, the things which God hath prepared for them that love him.**

The children of God derive their comfort not from terrene enjoyments, but eternal realities; these are the hills to which they lift their eyes, and from whence comes their aid—in this they rejoice, that *their names are written in heaven!*—Consoling reflection—let whatever will take place on earth, a prospect of future and unceasing delight swallows up every other consideration. The glory into which they are introduced admits of no decay, no conclusion! It transcends all expression—all conception!

(5.) A *great* number, which no man can number are redeemed.—*After this I beheld, and lo, a great multitude which no man could number, of all nations and kindreds and people and tongues, stood before the throne and before the lamb, clothed with white robes, and palms in their hands; And cried with a loud voice, saying, Salvation to our God who sitteth upon the throne, and unto the Lamb.†*

The Christian system is a system of *benevolence*; like its most gracious Author, it hath no pleasure in the death of the wicked, but that the wicked turn

* 1 Cor. ii. 9.

† Rev. vii. 9, 10.

from his way and live—and adored be the God of our salvation ; millions of millions *shall live* ; in the most grateful acceptation of the word FOREVER !

Compared with the souls of men thus described and briefly spoken of ; how little, how trifling, do worldly *cares* and *objects* appear !—We call Kings, Emperors, Governors, Statesmen, Generals of Armies, renowned warriors, &c. GREAT MEN.—But, my Brethren, what are their objects and duties compared with the objects and duties of a Minister of the Gospel ?—Governments, treaties, systems of finance, penal laws, plans of education, and benevolent institutions, however wisely formed and beautifully arranged, must all have an end—But the souls of men, the blood of Jesus, the perfections of Deity, the doctrines of Grace, and the joys of Heaven will continue *forever* !

With the utmost deference be it spoken, the faithful Minister of the Sanctuary, in one respect, resembles his God !—For instance ; worldly pursuits, whether they have respect to wealth, to honour, or to pleasure,—compared with precious and never-dying souls,—he takes up in his mind, as JEHOVAH takes up the Isles, viz.—*as a very little thing*.

One solid view of the soul will cause us to pronounce all sublunary bliss combined, to be no more than *a drop of the bucket*, and to count the whole *as the small dust of the balance*,

But as great and good as real Ministers of the Gospel are in the manner I have attempted to explain—they must nevertheless *die*. *Your Fathers where are they? and the Prophets do they live forever?**

This brings me to show as was proposed;

Secondly, That a fall or death like unto the one, the commemoration of which has more particularly brought us together this day, though connected with *his* immediate gain, is to *us* an almost irreparable loss, and therefore a subject for lamentation.

Know ye not that there is a great Man fallen in Israel?—

Yes! replies my Soul afresh.—We all know it!—and weep on account of it!—A great, a very great Man hath indeed *fallen* in our *American Israel*.

In our Association he has scarcely left his *equal*; in the United States, with diffidence be it spoken, viewing him in the *whole* of his character, he has not left his *superior*!

Fallen from a station of distinguished eminence and great usefulness in the church—*Fallen* from the bosoms of his affectionate Relatives, his loving and admiring friends, his fellow labourers in the vineyard, and the flock of Christ on earth, into the cold embraces of the grave. *To corruption*, he now emphatically saith,

* Zech. i. 5.

*Thou art my Father, and to the worm, Thou art my mother, and my sister.**

For an event so mournful to us, can we forbid the *falling* tear?—no!

“ Can I forget PHILANDER? That were strange!
O my full heart——But should I give it vent,
The best discourse, tho’ studied well, would fail,
And *you* would listen to my *sinking* voice”

He *fell*, he died, on the last day of the last year at 5 o’clock in the evening. He commenced a new and endless one in the mansions of bliss! In the several News-Papers of Philadelphia and elsewhere, the following just eulogium has since appeared.

“ On Thursday evening the 31st of December last, departed this life at Hopewell, Hunterdon county, New-Jersey, the Rev. Mr. OLIVER HART, in the 73d year of his age.—Agreeably to his particular request, his remains were conveyed to Southampton, Bucks county, Pennsylvania, where they were interred on the Lord’s Day following, attended by weeping relatives, and a numerous concourse of sympathizing friends.

“ This venerable Clergyman was Pastor of the Baptist Church in Charleston, South Carolina, for thirty years.—Owing to his warm and persevering attachment to the cause of American liberty and independence, he was obliged in 1780 to quit that city; after

* Job xvii. 14.

which, he took the oversight of the Baptist Church in Hopewell, New-Jersey, where he continued till his death!

“ His character in the political and religious world is too well known to stand in need of description.— The endowments of his mind; his early and unaffected piety; his abilities as a Theologian and Minister of the Sanctuary; the regularity of his whole life; his domestic virtues, and universal philanthropy, would afford ample foundation for a newspaper eulogium.

“ He bore a long and tedious confinement with exemplary patience, becoming resignation, and to the last was strong in faith, giving glory to GOD.

“ Mark the perfect man and behold the upright, for the end of that man is peace.”

This account though sufficiently long for a newspaper, yet is by far too short for a sermon.

The preacher feels his inability even to sketch the various and constantly increasing excellencies of so great and good a man, during his pilgrimage on earth.—His desire is however to give such a narrative of the Deceased, as may to generations yet unborn, communicate some knowledge of such a burning and shining Light!

The Rev. MR. HART was born in Warminster Township, Bucks County, Pennsylvania, on July the 5th 1723.

He made a public profession of Religion at Southampton and was received as a member of the Church in that place in the 18th year of his age; having been previously baptized by the Rev. Mr. JENKIN JONES.

In 1746 he began to preach a crucified Jesus and was ordained to the great work of the ministry Oct. 18th 1749, at Southampton likewise.—The same year he went to Charleston, South Carolina, where he continued, as you have already heard, Pastor of the Baptist Church in that city for 30 years: In the month of February, 1780, owing to his warm attachment to the American Revolution, it was thought advisable that he should leave Charleston, as the British troops were preparing to lay siege to it—hearing of its surrender, he journeyed towards his native soil, and in December following, in consequence of the warmest solicitations, he took the oversight of this Church, from whence, in his pastoral capacity, he removed not, till he was removed to glory.

Mr. Hart was twice married; his first wife was Miss *Sarah Brees*, by whom he had eight children, all of whom are dead, excepting two, and these are members of the Church in Charleston, now under the care of the Rev. Mr. RICHARD FURMAN.—His second wife, the mourning widow who is present with us, paying this last public tribute of conjugal affection to the memory of a dear and beloved husband, was Mrs. *Anne Grimbball*, relict of Mr. Charles Grimbball, of South Carolina, by whom he had two sons; the first died young, the other is still alive, and

bears the name of William Rogers Hart, given him as a testimony of that cordial affection which subsisted between the deceased, and the person who is now addressing you.

Several Sermons and other compositions of Mr. HART's have appeared in print which do honour to his pen and his heart, viz. *Dancing Exploded*; *A Funeral Discourse occasioned by the death of the Rev. Mr. William Tennent*; * *The Christian Temple*; *A Circular Letter on Christ's Mediatorial Character*; *America's Remembrancer*; and *A Gospel Church portrayed*.---Besides these, he has left in manuscript many valuable discourses on public and common occasions, exclusive of other writings—A variety of his papers on different subjects, which he set great store by as he often told me, together with a number of his best books, were destroyed by the British army when they over-ran the southern states.—He had a considerable turn for Poetry, though so modest, that but few of his most intimate friends knew he possessed this talent; a large book of Poems, principally of his own composition, was lost in Charleston:—as a specimen of his poetic talent, the following verses were handed me by his respected Widow, they were penned when his trials were exceedingly great.

“ Foreboding thoughts and gloomy fears
Croud thick into my breast;
Perplexing doubts and anxious cares
Forbid my soul to rest.

* From the same text as this sermon—a circumstance totally unknown to the author, till after its first delivery.

Happy ye Saints, above the skies,
 Beyond the reach of woe !
 Dear Lord, command my soul to rise
 With joyful haste I'll go.
 The world in sackcloth and distress,
 I'd leave beneath my feet ;
 And mounting in a heavenly dress,
 I would my Saviour meet."

As a *CHRISTIAN* is the highest *stile of man*: our departed brother was one in a pre-eminent degree, his whole life corresponded with his profession of the name of *JESUS*.—Sound in the faith and an uniform advocate, both in public and in private, for the doctrines of free and sovereign grace, he obtained and continued to deserve the appellation, of an orthodox divine.—As a preacher his manner was pleasing and his delivery animated ; speaking from the heart, it was his aim that the hearts of those who heard him might always be benefited.—The sum and substance of all his discourses were founded on the great atonement, yet he studied *variety*, for he never lost sight of the *Bible-system* in any of its parts. *Rightly dividing the word of truth*, he was a *workman that needed not to be ashamed*.*

Shall I speak of him in his civil capacity?—As a *Citizen* he was deservedly esteemed ; the South Carolinians will never forget that once they could claim him as an inhabitant ; they never mention his name but with respect.†—In those times which tried men's

* 2 Tim. ii. 15.

† See an excellent Sermon by the Rev. Mr. Furman on Mr. Hart's decease from Mat. xxv. 21. preached in Charleston, February 7.

souls, his patriotism was well known, he disdained the most distant submission to an invading, haughty foe, and was determined to stand or fall with his country. As a testimony of their confidence in his zeal and integrity; the COUNCIL OF SAFETY of South Carolina appointed Mr. HART, with the Hon. WILLIAM HENRY DRAYTON, and the Rev. Mr. WILLIAM TENNENT to visit the frontiers of that state, in order to reconcile, if possible, a number of the inhabitants who were disaffected towards a revolutionary government—a piece of business, which, though attended with great bodily fatigue and personal danger, he executed with propriety and fidelity.

In every domestic relation, our deceased friend might be viewed as truly exemplary.

He was the loving and tender husband—the kind and affectionate father—the mild and provident master—the attentive and obliging neighbour—the dutiful son—and the feeling brother!

I must not pass over in silence his *liberal mindedness*. To a covetous and sordidly parsimonious disposition he was a stranger. An *avaricious* Christian or *worldly* minister were in his ear, sounds the most discordant. He read and believed his Bible, and conformably to its precepts, he was full of charity and good works! If not rich in earthly things, he was rich in faith. It was his meat and his drink to lay up treasure in heaven, for there was his heart.

Cordially subscribing to the inalienable rights of man as derived from the Author of our Being and the Father of our Spirits, he became an advocate for universal liberty. A mind like his was always open to conviction, and although in the year 1780, he laboured under some prejudices in favor of the slavery of the poor Africans and their descendants; his benevolent soul, soaring above every selfish motive, was soon brought to contemplate the whole with horror---and *to wish*, yea more, *fervently to pray* for success to attend the endeavours of those individuals or societies who are laudably engaged in promoting the happiness of the great human family!*

The praise due to superior worth will, I trust, in this case, stand in need of no apology, as the object on whom it is bestowed, cannot be offended, by the tribute now offered to his real merit.

Our justly esteemed Brother was blessed with such strong natural abilities, as to lay a foundation for those grateful services which from his youth to a good old age he rendered both to church and state. His imagination was lively and his judgment firm! Although he never enjoyed the advantages resulting from a

* Mr. Hart, by his will, has left a young negro man free, after a few years service—who has since been disposed of to a good master for five years.—Mrs. Hart, since the death of her husband, has liberated a Negro Woman, with her youngest child, and disposed of her other two children, each till the age of 25—when they are to be free also.

regular progress through any public school or university; yet such were the improvements of his mind by self-application, close reading, and habitual reflection, that few men more richly deserved those honours, which, by our first seminaries of learning, have been in many instances too *incautiously* bestowed! The college of Rhode-Island however was not WHOLLY inattentive to his worth; for in the year 1769, that institution, it being at their *first* commencement, forwarded him a diploma, constituting him *Master of Arts!* But

“ Why all this toil for triumphs of an hour?
 What tho’ we *wade in wealth*, or *soar in fame*?
 Earth’s highest station ends in ‘ Here he lies,’
 And ‘ dust to dust’ concludes her noblest song.”*

I said a little while ago, that our valuable and beloved friend had *fallen* into the cold embraces of the grave.—Yes!—the grave for awhile appears flushed with victory.—It rejoices over it’s prey! But it’s conquest shall be of short duration only.—He has fallen to *rise*. He *will* rise. He shall rise crowned with glory! *He came to his grave in a full age, † like as a shock of corn cometh in his season. ‡*

* Dr. Young.

† Mr. Hart, when he died, was 72 years, 5 months, and 26 days old.—His brother, JOSEPH HART, Esq. of Bucks-county, Pennsylvania, died Feb. 25, 1788—aged 72 years, 5 months and 24 days. His funeral Sermon was preached also by the *Author of this*, from 2 Cor. v. 1.—Their brother Mr. SILAS HART, of Virginia, died Oct. 29, 1795—aged 77 years, 5 months, and 24 days.

‡ *Jo. v. 26.*

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Look forward! behold him ascending, surrounded by his numerous converts and brethren from Southampton, Philadelphia, Charleston, Hopewell, and many other places, to meet his Lord in the air!—Now is the grave deprived of it's captive!—*O death where is thy sting? O grave where is thy victory?**—*I will ransom them from the power of the grave; I will redeem them from death: O death, I will be thy plagues; O grave, I will be thy destruction; repentance shall be hid from mine eyes.†* Now will corruption put on incorruption; now will mortality put on immortality! Well may we on such a theme as this exclaim with rapture—

“ Oh the burst gates! crush'd sting! demolish'd throne!
 Last gasp of vanquish'd death. Shout earth and heaven!
 This *sum of good* to man.”‡

Adored be JEHOVAH, we do not then sorrow as those do who are without hope, for if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so them also who sleep in Jesus will God bring with him.

I am, saith Christ, the resurrection and the life. May we all be prepared to follow those who, in being delivered from the body, are now employed, without any impediment whatever, in celebrating the praises of JEHOVAH JESUS!

A great man is fallen in Israel!—And this great man, my dear sister, was thy *earthly* husband. Feeble

* 1 Cor. xv. 55.

† Hosea xiii. 14.

‡ Dr. Young.

nature recoils, but religion whispers *all is well*. We sympathize with you, for your loss is great indeed.—They only can fully enter into your feelings, who have been made to drink of the same bitter cup; twice has it been thy lot! You have need of a double share of divine grace to bear up your fainting spirit! Your earthly head, protector, counsellor, the patient partner of your cares, and your bosom friend is numbered with the dead—no more in this vale of tears will his presence gladden your sight! He is gone! “Gone,” to use your own expressive language, “from great sufferings, which he bore with the greatest patience and resignation, to receive an eternal crown.”—In *him* much of your happiness did center, and with *him* so much must cease—*Cease* did I say? Oh no! the condescending Jesus will send another comforter—therefore, though you *mourn*, let me most affectionately beseech you not to *murmur*!—Jesus lives, and *because I live*, saith he, *ye shall live also*. Your husband, then is not *dead*, but *sleepeth*.† *The LORD gave, and the LORD hath taken away*; may the response of your soul be, *blessed be the name of the LORD*!‡ *Thy maker is thine husband; the LORD of hosts is his name*.§ An husband who hath loved thee with an everlasting love, therefore with loving kindness hath he drawn thee.|| To HIM therefore look up, he will never leave nor forsake thee; in his house are many mansions; a place is prepared for you; let not then your heart be troubled---For in a little while the sovereign disposer

† John xi. 11.

§ Isa. liv. 5.

‡ Job i. 21.

|| Jer. xxxi. 3.

of all events will also call you hence, you will go where your *late* and *former* nearest earthly friends have gone, and never more feel the bitter pang of separation:—With *them* and *all the redeemed of the Lord*, you will ere-long be employed forever in bowing down unto and adoring the GREAT TRIUNE.—The love of Emmanuel will then be the “delightful theme of your incessant meditation; the inexhaustible source of your most exalted joys; and the subject of your sublimest song.”

A great man is fallen in Israel!—His bereaved children will also, as long as life endures, *feel* this to be a solemn truth—Oh what pleasure does it afford my soul that both of them who are absent have, since they arrived to the years of understanding, chosen JEHOVAH for their portion! This was to their departed pious parent a fresh and constant motive for unfeigned thanksgiving.—Let his quiet* exit, and

* For many months previous to his death he repeatedly said that he viewed himself as a *dying man*.—A few days after he was taken with his last illness, and while he was able to walk about the room, he called for his Will, gave it to a friend, and desired him to get his remains conveyed to Southampton, the *family burying place*.—It was with such difficulty at this time that he drew his breath, and the agony he was in, was so great, that he said, *he should not think it strange if he should go into convulsions*.—The struggle for breath broke a vessel, and he spat a quantity of blood—yet not a *single murmur, or undue complaint*!—He would frequently lift up his hands and say, *poor mortal man!*—A friend once replied, *this mortal shall put on immortality*—he answered, *yes! yes!*—He would often say, *I want, I want!*—being asked what he wanted?—*I*

full belief in the promises cause them to arrest every improper complaint, and as professors of our holy religion, may they *be still*, knowing that God *hath done it*—thus will they improve this most afflicting stroke of an unerring Providence to *their* highest spiritual advantage, and the honor of HIM who woundeth and who healeth, who killeth and who maketh alive!—Why weeps my *namesake*?*—The cause is assuredly a sufficient one.—His father has left our world and bidden us all *farewell*; He will no more hear his instructive voice, no more witness his fervent devotion, no more see his face—until they meet above the skies!—What though your *father* has forsaken you, your *mother* is with you still, and should she also be called away, *The Lord will take you up.*† Con-

want the will of the Lord to be done!—The Rev. Mr. Van Horne called to see him; he asked him if he felt comfortable, he replied, *GOD is an all sufficient SAVIOUR!*

A person who at one time was sitting by, and observing his great bodily distress, said, *how happy for Mr. Hart that he has but one work to do!*—Dying was meant—He immediately replied, *CHRIST is the end of the law for RIGHTEOUSNESS to every one that BELIEVETH!*

Dec. 29. He called for all around him *to help him praise God for what he had done for his soul*—being told he would soon join the glorious company of saints and angels, he replied, *enough, enough!*

Dec. 30. His cough and spitting of blood increased, and every breath was accompanied with a groan!

When he died, he just put his head a little back, closed his eyes as if he were going into a sleep, and EXPIRED!!!

* William Rogers Hart. Born Dec. 13, 1784. † Ps. xxxvii. 10.

soling promise!—Oh that like young Jofiah, you may do that which is right in the fight of the LORD, and walk in all the way of your father, and turn not aside to the right hand or to the left!—Let me charge you to remember your Creator in the days of your youth, and to obey your mother in the LORD—she is now your only earthly parent, and from her lonely situation puts in the juſteſt claim to your unreferved attention and filial love!—You muſt die too, you may die ſoon, for daily experience ſolemnly witneſſeth that “From death’s arreſt no age is free.”

All the relatives of the deceaſed, without exception, ſuſtain by his death a heavy loſs! To tell them not to weep would contradict my ſubject.

“Their grief becomes them, and their tears are juſt.”

But that *affurance* which we all poſſeſs, that his ſoul, his precious and immortal ſoul, has aſcended to his *Father and our Father*, to his *God and our God*, ſhould deaden every ſigh, and in the miſt of gloom impart a cheering influence!—

Our ſubject is admirably calculated to impreſs our minds with at leaſt one certain and moſt affecting truth, viz. That the greateſt and beſt of Miniſters or *Defenders of the Goſpel* muſt die as well as others. *It is appointed unto men once to die.* And Miniſters are but men. *There is no man bath power over the ſpirit to retain the ſpirit; neither bath he power in the day of death; and there is no diſcharge in this war.**

* Eccl. viii. 8.

Were we ever so desirous of eluding the shafts of the mighty KING OF TERRORS, we should find it impossible! The experience of all ages is confirmation strong, as it respects this melancholy assertion.—“*Aaron*, as I had occasion to observe in another funeral sermon,* must ascend Mount Hor and die there. *Moses*, Mount Nebo, and die there. And the great Apostle of the Gentiles tells us, that the time of *his* departure was at hand.” In modern times, what a catalogue of WORTHIES might be here introduced of various christian societies, who while on earth were truly *zealous for their GOD*, but now rest in their graves—“Although they are DEAD, yet they speak” most powerfully unto many who are yet alive. Far be it from me to open any bleeding wound afresh; but as the Church of Christ, we of the Baptist denomination cannot forbear recollecting at a season so solemn as the present, the venerable names of *Davis, Eaton, Stelle, Miller, Morgan, Kelsay, and Manning*, with many others; to which affecting list, we have now to add a HART!—If David lamented over Abner, Saul, and Jonathan, for their amiable virtues and heroism—If there were such remarkable distress on account of good old Jacob’s death as we read of in the 50th chapter of Genesis—If all Judah and Jerusalem mourned for Hezekiah and Josiah†—surely we cannot, we ought not to refrain from the same expressions of grief when so many eminent and truly pious men have *fallen* in our Israel!

* On the death of the Rev. Mr. Edwards.

† 2 Chron. xxxii. 33. Also, ch. xxxv. 24, 25.

Oh that those affections might be excited by every sublunary change, as are best calculated to prepare us for the immutability of the skies!

The British Israel united with us in gospel faith and apostolic ordinances have also been in the course of divine Providence peculiarly called upon within a few months past to *weep and mourn* "For the slain of the daughter of their people." With what effulgence do a *Gill—Gifford—Ryland*—and an *Evans*, with several others who might be mentioned, shine in the historic page, and shine they will in *this* as well as *that* hemisphere till time shall be no more—and what is far better, as "champions for Christ and free grace they will forever shine in the annals of eternity." Connected with these, we are now summoned afresh to deplore the late removals by death of a *Stennett*—a *Beddome*—and a *Clarke*! * My European correspondents† have generally in their letters announced the melancholy tidings—Let us not in the day of our distress forget our distant Brethren, knowing that, *If one member suffer, all the members suffer with it! For by one Spirit are we ALL BAPTIZED into one body; and have been all made to drink into one Spirit.* ‡ A great man is fallen in our Israel! And

* Rev. William Clarke, A. M. of Exeter.

† "Death has lately made very rapid strides among *dissenting* Ministers in this country. Many of our most aged, and learned, and useful divines, of different denominations have been, in the course of a few months, removed."—[Extract from the Rev. Mr. Dore's Letter.]

‡ 1 Cor. xii. 13.

both of you,* my Rev. Brethren, as well as myself, must follow him *through the valley of the shadow of death!*—Ought we not then to be more in earnest as *Stewards of the mysteries of God*, more devoted to the service of the Sanctuary, more spiritually minded, and more disposed to *contend for the faith once delivered unto the Saints*, that we may be found *ready to go in with him to the marriage!*—When!—O hear it with fear and trembling, the *door will be shut* against every hypocrite, false professor, and unbeliever!—God of his infinite mercy grant that we may not deceive our own souls—If we should, our case will be shocking indeed! “Were such, faith the evangelical Mr. BOOTH, the dreadful issue of our ministerial course, we might, perhaps, among all the miserable millions, be classed with the most wretched characters in hell.” *But, beloved, we are persuaded better things of you, and things that accompany salvation, though we thus speak.*†—JEHOVAH hath in this providence spoken aloud to us; may we hear his voice and follow our departed Brother, Friend, and Father, even as he followed Christ—may we be steadfast, unmovable, always abounding in the work of the LORD, forasmuch as we know that our labour shall not be in vain in the Lord!—Oh that we may *finish our course with joy*—and finally obtain the approbation of HIM, who is appointed to judge the quick and the dead! EVEN SO, LORD JESUS!

* The Rev. Messrs. John Blackwell and James Ewing, who were present at the delivery of this discourse.

† Heb. vi. 9.

Permit me also to address you, who are members of this *afflicted* church ;—since my knowledge of you as a branch of our extensive Zion, you have been *twice* bereaved of those who broke unto you *the bread of life* !—The respected names of EATON, and of HART, will, I am fully sensible, be always held in precious remembrance among you—throughout these states and among our European brethren they are and will be spoken of, as those, who in their day and generation, were burning and shining lights indeed—they were *PILLARS* in the house of *OUR GOD* : By *their* deaths, and the deaths of *others* like them, we are, my beloved brethren, taught the instability of all created good—*Cease ye then from man, whose breath is in his nostrils : for wherein is he, however great, good, and wise, to be accounted of ?**——Mr. EATON died in the meridian of life—

“ In him, with grace and eminence, did shine
The Man, the Christian, Scholar and Divine.”†

Mr. Hart was continued among you, as has already been observed, to a good old age—the Lord of the Harvest spared him, and made him a singular blessing for many years—

“ He sat like the sun, nor cloud possess’d.”

On earth you will see him no more ; no more enjoy his agreeable conversation, or listen to his gentle and

* Isa. ii. 22.

† Lines on Mr. Eaton’s tomb-stone.

salutary admonitions; no more join him in his peculiarly fervent petitions at a throne of Grace, or hear him preach those doctrines, ordinances, and duties, which were the joy of his soul!—No more will you behold him, presiding in your assemblies, or stepping forth as a healer of your breaches—You certainly will never forget his uniform prudential deportment, and his anxiety for the prevalence of unanimity among you! But he has *fallen*—he now sleeps with his Fathers—he has escaped the groveling intercourse of worms, and joined the general assembly of the first-born on high! Try, my Brethren, to comfort one another—give thanks to God that you ever had such a Pastor:—Imitate the many things you saw in him so worthy of imitation, and “honor his memory by imbibing his spirit and copying his bright example.”—Some are by reason of these visitations too much disposed to imagine that the LORD is about forsaking his church here below!—This cannot be! The great Head of the Church lives, the residue of the Spirit is with him, in him all fulness dwells, he is the same yesterday, to-day, and forever! May the Lord of the harvest send forth more faithful labourers into his harvest—May a double portion of the spirit of our ascended Elijahs, rest upon our surviving Elishas! For verily, we have need to pray, *Help Lord: for the godly man ceaseth: for the faithful fail from among the children of men.** In order that your present Pastort may prove as great a blessing as

* Psalm xii. 1.

† Rev. Mr. JAMES EWING, elected March 10, 1796. Mr. Ewing was baptized by Mr. Hart, encouraged by him to preach,

those who have gone before him, let me most affectionately entreat you to strengthen his hands, to encourage his heart, to administer to his necessities, and to pour out your souls in prayer to God for him; *endeavouring to keep the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace!*

May all those who belong to this congregation and have for so many years sitten under the ministry of their lately deceased pastor, be enabled during this solemn interview and through the remainder of their days to recollect how ardently and frequently he plead with JEHOVAH for them—Call to mind, my hearers, for “Heaven and Earth have recorded it against you, that Mr. HART set before you, life and death, blessing and cursing”—*therefore choose life.*—Uninterested in the Lamb that was slain, strangers to atoning blood—and dying in your sins, where Jesus and his faithful servants are, you cannot go—where then will you go, but to a place of torment?—*Oh that you were wise, that you understood this, that you would consider your latter end?*—There may be many among you, who may yet come forward as the precious fruits of his *pious* ministry—who shall be crowns of his rejoicing *in the presence of our Lord Jesus Christ at his coming!*

The labours of an EATON and of a HART with you are now over—but be assured that the most of

and finally ordained or set apart by him, assisted by the Rev. Mr. Blackwell, to the sacred work of the Ministry,

you have concerns with them which cannot be settled till you and they meet before the awful tribunal of the Judge eternal!—Gracious God! should both or either of them appear as a *swift witness* against you—where will you hide your guilty heads?—All appall'd before the LION OF THE TRIBE OF JUDAH, you will acknowledge that you brought upon yourselves *swift destruction*!—You will have to answer for every sermon you ever heard them preach, for all the solemn warnings given you, and for all their pressing and tender exhortations that you might *flee from the wrath to come*!

It is a serious thing to exchange worlds—

“Men may live fools, but fools they cannot die.”

The Almighty has spared *you*, while thousands and tens of thousands have gone the way of all flesh—your bounds are also appointed, they *cannot* be passed!—are you prepared, or not, to yield obedience to the KING OF TERRORS? This is an important question, and merits an immediate solution, for

“DEATH'S SHAFTS fly thick : Here falls the village-swain,
And there his pamper'd lord. The cup goes round ;
And who so artful as to put it by?
Tis long since DEATH had the majority ;
Yet strange! THE LIVING LAY IT NOT TO HEART.”*

Finally, May all the redeemed of Christ Jesus suitably reflect on these afflictive dispensations of divine

* Rev. Mr. Blair.

Providence!—One after another of our faithful WATCHMEN are removed out of their places, while we are left behind!—Oh that their departure from terrestrial scenes, may prove instrumental in bringing eternal things nearer to *our* view---causing us to shake off all slothfulness, and to run the race that is set before us ---that we may be duly qualified through rich, free, and sovereign grace to enter into those abodes, where *there shall in no wise be introduced any thing that defileth, neither whatsoever worketh abomination, or maketh a lie; but they, and THEY ONLY, who are written in the Lamb's book of life.** O blessed state! Where there is fulness of joy and pleasures forevermore!---Joys and pleasures which are spiritual, holy, and heavenly---which are pure, without mixture---full, without want---constant, without diminution or interruption---and perpetual, without end!---For

“ Could you, so rich in rapture, fear an *end*,
That ghastly thought would drink up all your joy,
And quite unparadise the realms of light.”

My brethren, the illustrious hour is hastening on, and will soon arrive, when all the *purchased possession* will shine as the brightness of the firmament, and as the stars forever and ever---and then, should we be so divinely favored as to *die in the Lord*, we shall meet our beloved HART, with all the saints of GOD! And, what is infinitely more desirable, we shall meet our beloved JESUS, and join that happy train, whom taking by the hand, he will present to his and our

* Rev. xxi. 27.

Father, saying, " Behold me, and the children whom thou hast given me." Then shall we behold the face of our GOD and SAVIOUR in righteousness, and " be changed into his image from glory to glory, *ascribing* with unutterable delight and joy, blessing and honor, thanksgiving and praise, unto him that sitteth upon the throne, and to the Lamb that was slain, forever and ever."——

" Believe, and show the *reason* of a man ;
Believe, and taste the pleasure of a God ;
Believe, and *look with triumph on the tomb*.*

Now to the THREE who bear record in Heaven, the FATHER, the WORD, and the HOLY GHOST ; the ONE GOD ; who only hath Immortality and dwelleth in that light which no man can approach unto ; whom no man hath seen or can see ; be ascribed *Glory, and Majesty, Dominion, and Power*, both now and ever. Amen.

* Dr. Young.



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